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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
TREASURE	975	981	1.0	-8.2	-20.5	1,069	1,345	1,402	1,499

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
TREASURE	0	0.0	...	...	981	-8.2	-20.5	449

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
TREASURE	357	5.0	-10.1	263	259	292	70	64	68

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
TREASURE	981	153	166	123	135	114	112	91	54	33	32.8
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
TREASURE	1,069	199	228	119	119	121	108	105	44	26	29.2
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
TREASURE	1,345	367	237	157	174	123	127	75	60	25	24.5
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
TREASURE	100.0	15.6	16.9	12.5	13.8	11.6	11.4	9.3	5.5	3.4	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
TREASURE	100.0	18.6	21.3	11.1	11.1	11.3	10.1	9.8	4.1	2.4	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
TREASURE	100.0	27.3	17.6	11.7	12.9	9.1	9.4	5.6	4.5	1.9	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
981	1,069	-88	-8.2	196	94	-190	-18

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	981	100.0	1,069	100.0	-8.2
URBAN**	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
RURAL**	981	100.0	1,069	100.0	-8.2
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	449	45.8	373	34.9	20.4
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	532	54.2	696	65.1	-23.6

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	981	100.0	1,069	100.0	-8.2
WHITE	958	97.7	1,064	99.5	-10.0
NON-WHITE	23	2.3	5	0.5	360.0
INDIAN	4	0.4	1	0.1	300.0
OTHER	19	1.9	4	0.4	375.0

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	981	100.0	1,069	100.0	-8.2
UNDER 5	70	7.1	89	8.3	-21.3
5 TO 17	221	22.5	318	29.7	-30.5
18 TO 59	512	52.2	487	45.6	5.1
60 TO 64	49	5.0	62	5.8	-21.0
65 AND OVER	129	13.1	113	10.6	14.2
5 YEARS OLD	22	2.2	18	1.7	22.2
18 YEARS OLD	15	1.5	14	1.3	7.1
UNDER 15	237	24.2	324	30.3	-26.9
MEDIAN AGE	32.8	...	29.2	...	12.3
MALE, ALL AGES	490	100.0	530	100.0	-7.5
UNDER 5	35	7.1	47	8.9	-25.5
5 TO 17	103	21.0	148	27.9	-30.4
18 TO 59	263	53.7	247	46.6	6.5
60 TO 64	28	5.7	35	6.6	-20.0
65 AND OVER	61	12.4	53	10.0	15.1
5 YEARS OLD	11	2.2	9	1.7	22.2
18 YEARS OLD	10	2.0	7	1.3	42.9
UNDER 15	108	22.0	157	29.6	-31.2
MEDIAN AGE	33.1	...	30.3	...	9.2
FEMALE, ALL AGES	491	100.0	539	100.0	-8.9
UNDER 5	35	7.1	42	7.8	-16.7
5 TO 17	118	24.0	170	31.5	-30.6
18 TO 59	249	50.7	240	44.5	3.8
60 TO 64	21	4.3	27	5.0	-22.2
65 AND OVER	68	13.8	60	11.1	13.3
5 YEARS OLD	11	2.2	9	1.7	22.2
18 YEARS OLD	5	1.0	7	1.3	-28.6
UNDER 15	129	26.3	167	31.0	-22.8
MEDIAN AGE	32.4	...	28.0	...	15.7

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	357	340	5.0
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	127	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	70	64	9.4
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	46	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.75	3.14	-12.4
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	280	276	1.4
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	263	259	1.5
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	14	14	0.0
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.18	3.61	-11.9

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
TREASURE	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	981	1,100	1,200	1,200	1,200	900	800

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
TREASURE	717	18.7	3	74	18	21	2	16

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
TREASURE	3	2.9	9	8.9	NA	NA

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	**RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	**RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	**RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	NUMBER	**RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	NUMBER	**RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
TREASURE	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	300.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
NA	NOT AVAILABLE.											

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
TREASURE	21	47.6	6	0	11	3
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
TREASURE	12	0.0	16	0	5	6
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
TREASURE	33	0.0	16	3	7	0

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
TREASURE	17.0	18.0	18.0	15.0	21.4	10.9	16.7	11.2	24.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	9.0	6.1	5.5	4.2	15.0	11.9

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	948	920
BORN IN MONTANA	622	685
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	326	220
PERCENT OF TOTAL	34.4	23.9
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	0	11
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	4

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	17	117.6	8	0	6	1
1983	18	0.0	8	0	5	3
1982	18	55.6	8	0	4	3
1981	15	0.0	9	0	7	4
1980	21	47.6	6	0	11	3
1979	12	166.7	6	1	7	3
1978	16	125.0	12	0	8	3
1977	15	66.7	4	0	9	8
1976	25	0.0	12	0	7	8
1975	20	50.0	5	0	6	4
1974	27	37.0	10	2	8	7

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	4	400.0	2	200.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1983	3	300.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	2	200.0
1982	4	400.0	3	300.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1981	2	200.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
1980	5	509.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1979	3	272.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	90.9
1978	5	416.7	2	166.7	3	250.0	1	83.3
1977	0	0.0	1	76.9	0	0.0	2	153.8
1976	3	230.8	3	230.8	0	0.0	4	307.7
1975	4	333.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	83.3
1974	3	250.0	1	83.3	2	166.7	0	0.0

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	382	76	79	138	89	362	61	70	142	89
NEVER MARRIED	88	60	18	8	2	42	36	4	2	0
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	265	15	56	124	70	268	23	61	130	54
SEPARATED	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
WIDOWED	13	0	0	0	13	41	0	1	7	33
DIVORCED	15	1	5	6	3	10	2	3	3	2

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - PERCENT COMPLETING: TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - PERCENT COMPLETING: TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
TREASURE	693	28.7	71.3	10.7	607	4.1	29.3	70.7	11.0	12.5
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
TREASURE	662*	42.4	57.6	9.4	551	5.4	33.6	66.4	11.3	12.4

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT ENROLLED - EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT ENROLLED - EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
TREASURE	55	0	67.3	9	0	2	0	0	7

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
TREASURE	943	23.8	2	142	72	8	0	0	1	0

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	186.5	200.0	203.0	206.5	198	196
KINDERCARTEN	15	14	14	19	17	10
FIRST GRADE	14	17	18	20	13	9
SECOND GRADE	16	22	17	11	12	18
THIRD GRADE	19	18	12	14	21	19
FOURTH GRADE	15	13	16	21	22	14
FIFTH GRADE	11	13	24	22	16	9
SIXTH GRADE	11	22	19	14	9	16
SEVENTH GRADE	22	19	13	11	16	16
EIGHTH GRADE	18	14	11	14	17	19
NINTH GRADE	13	10	14	19	18	15
TENTH GRADE	7	14	17	17	15	18
ELEVENTH GRADE	15	16	17	17	19	11
TWELFTH GRADE	18	15	18	17	11	27
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	0	0	0	0	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERCARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	186.5	200.0	203.0	206.5	198
KINDERGARTEN	15	14	14	19	17
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	126	138	130	127	126
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	53	55	66	70	63
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.7	19.7
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	9.8	10.5	10.7	10.5	10.1

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	687,073	692,216	644,735	563,620	462,258	420,315
SPECIAL EDUCATION	21,687	37,403	25,590	26,528	21,157	25,144
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	665,386	668,954	619,145	537,092	441,101	395,171
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	395,262	386,449	376,533	327,260	277,521	273,658
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	98,815	96,612	94,133	81,815	69,380	68,414
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	171,309	185,892	148,479	128,017	94,199	53,099
**ANB (PUPILS)	207	210	213	209	207	238
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	3,214	3,185	2,907	2,570	2,131	1,660

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	1980 HOUSING UNITS	*URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 HOUSING UNITS	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
TREASURE	0	0.0	0.0	NA	462	3.1	NA	196

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
TREASURE	408	357	69.7	1	0.4	14	11.5
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
TREASURE	432	340	62.4	2	0.9	17	11.7
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
TREASURE	409	378	60.3	0	0.0	4	2.6

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
TREASURE	404	80.0	2.2	17.8	26.5	57.4	24.0
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
TREASURE	433	89.4	3.0	7.6	12.5	48.1	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
TREASURE	357	5.2	2.4	2.5	26,100	133
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
TREASURE	340	5.0	2.7	13.8	8,500	52

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	408	432	357	340	108	128
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	391	333	348	293	105	106
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	17	99	9	47	3	22
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	8	64	3	24	0	11
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	0	NA	0	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	348	314	104	112
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	8	20	4	12
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	1	6	0	4

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 ANO 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	404	433	357	321	108	112
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	323	387	284	275	79	99
2 UNIT	5	13	4	13	4	8
3 AND 4 UNITS	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 OR MORE UNITS	4	0	2	0	0	0
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	72	33	67	33	25	5
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	12	...	8	...	1	...
1975 TO 1978	42	...	39	...	11	...
1970 TO 1974	43	...	37	...	14	...
1960 TO 1969	50	46	44	46	9	5
1950 TO 1959	35	52	30	52	13	4
1940 TO 1949	49	68	46	62	9	21
1939 OR EARLIER	173	267	153	161	51	82

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUOED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENOED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STANO.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 ANO 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	98	98
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	13	13
$10,000 TO $14,999	12	12
$15,000 TO $19,999	10	10
$20,000 TO $24,999	10	10
$25,000 TO $29,999	12	12
$30,000 TO $34,999	11	11
$35,000 TO $39,999	4	4
$40,000 TO $49,999	10	10
$50,000 TO $64,999	8	8
$65,000 TO $79,999	6	6
$80,000 TO $99,999	1	1
$100,000 TO $149,999	0	0
$150,000 OR MORE	1	1
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	31,301	31,301

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	57	57
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	2	2
$60 TO $119	6	6
$120 TO $169	8	8
$170 TO $199	5	5
$200 TO $249	8	8
$250 TO $299	8	8
$300 TO $399	5	5
$400 OR MORE	0	0
NO CASH RENT	15	15
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	200	195

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	99	93
WITH A MORTGAGE	39	39
LESS THAN $100	0	0
$100 TO $149	3	3
$150 TO $199	8	8
$200 TO $249	3	3
$250 TO $299	14	14
$300 TO $399	3	3
$400 TO $499	3	3
$500 TO $599	5	5
$600 TO $749	0	0
$750 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	270	270
NOT MORTGAGED	60	54
LESS THAN $50	2	2
$50 TO $74	6	6
$75 TO $99	19	19
$100 TO $124	10	10
$125 TO $149	7	7
$150 TO $199	12	6
$200 TO $249	4	4
$250 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	107	107

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	357	100.0	348	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	0	0.0	20	5.7
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	112	31.4	70	20.1
ELECTRICITY	148	41.5	90	25.9
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	51	14.3	107	30.7
COAL OR COKE	37	10.4	61	17.5
WOOD	9	2.5	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	0	0.0	0	0.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	47	13.2	50	14.4
ELECTRICITY	304	85.2	281	80.7
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	0	0.0	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	6	1.7	17	4.9
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	0	0.0	0	0.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	86	24.1	108	31.0
ELECTRICITY	267	74.8	240	69.0
OTHER FUEL	2	0.6	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	2	0.6	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
TREASURE	717	391	389	2	0.5	348	94	92	2	2.1
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
TREASURE	664	385	380	5	1.3	331	116	111	5	4.3

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
TREASURE	588	27	20	7	534	13	575

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	389	92
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	18	3
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	35	11
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	2	2
SALES	17	8
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	43	34
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	2	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	5	0
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	29	25
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	144	7
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	44	0
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	24	0
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	26	0

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	389	92
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	158	8
CONSTRUCTION	52	0
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	6	6
DURABLE GOODS	0	0
TRANSPORTATION	9	0
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	17	6
WHOLESALE TRADE	6	2
RETAIL TRADE	37	20
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	16	8
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	12	2
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	4	2
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	5	5
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	36	20
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	8	0
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	23	13

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	462	32	6.9	7.4	7.5
1983	426	31	7.3	8.8	9.6
1982	462	24	5.2	8.6	9.7
1981	446	12	2.7	6.9	7.6
1980	433	15	3.5	6.1	7.1
1979	440	14	3.2	5.1	5.8
1978	478	20	4.2	6.2	6.1
1977	474	27	5.7	6.4	7.1
1976	545	25	4.6	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
TREASURE	146	21.9	69	5.8	77	36.4
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
TREASURE	121	47.1	47	19.1	74	64.9

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
TREASURE	-1.9	-0.4	-8.4	0.3	1.7	-5.8	-6.4	-4.4	1.2	3.3	8.2	-19.5

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	265	270	271	296	295	290
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	72	76	72	84	88	74
NON-FARM	193	194	199	212	207	216
PRIVATE	119	118	121	132	126	137
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	16	16	18	19	19	19
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	11
MANUFACTURINC	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0
DURABLE GOODS	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	24	22	23	42	31	33
WHOLESALE TRADE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	20	16	18	16	20	28
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	13	10	10	10	11	12
GOVERNMENT & COVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	74	76	78	80	81	79
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
FEDERAL, MILITARY	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
STATE AND LOCAL	64	66	67	69	69	67

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERCOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
TREASURE	288	40	53	61	86	45	3	14,107	47
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
TREASURE	273	82	110	44	33	4	0	6,955	46
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
TREASURE	305	171	112	22	0	0*	NA	4,538	38
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
TREASURE	100.0	13.9	18.4	21.2	29.9	15.6	1.0	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
TREASURE	100.0	30.0	40.3	16.1	12.1	1.5	0.0	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
TREASURE	100.0	56.1	36.7	7.2	0.0	0.0*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
TREASURE	288	47	20	39	0.0	981	19.5	29.7	129	18.6
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
TREASURE	273	47	20	40	8.5	933	22.8	31.3	102	19.6

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
TREASURE	359	14,399	304	12,799	149	4,220	102	4,197	10	2,392	74	2,671

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	4,560	4,486	4,614	4,513	4,164	4,129
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	3,989	3,961	3,587	3,587	3,311	2,853
OTHER LABOR INCOME	269	245	204	225	194	179
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	302	280	823	701	659	1,097
FARM	-97	(L)	553	333	233	677
NONFARM	399	317	270	368	426	420
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	1,853	1,918	2,240	2,055	1,829	1,933
NONFARM	2,707	2,568	2,374	2,458	2,335	2,196
PRIVATE	1,806	1,747	1,608	1,759	1,677	1,577
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	94	89	87	85	83	81
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	151	159	197	198	236	264
MANUFACTURING	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	D	0	D	D
DURABLE GOODS	0	D	D	0	0	D
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	670	565	411	745	632	552
WHOLESALE TRADE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	157	113	122	140	185	215
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	105	88	100	84	84	111
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	901	821	766	699	658	619
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	78	64	64	60	55	53
FEDERAL, MILITARY	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
STATE AND LOCAL	798	739	686	623	587	550
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	4,869	4,874	4,966	4,806	4,369	4,311
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	3,482	3,402	2,940	2,385	2,084	1,862
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	1,492	1,315	1,214	1,065	868	843
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	9,843	9,591	9,120	8,256	7,321	7,016
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	9,622	9,394	9,084	8,645	6,785	6,012

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
TREASURE	9,843	9,945	10,016	9,851	9,623	10,052

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
TREASURE	-1.0	-0.7	1.7	2.4	-4.3	17.8	4.8	-7.0	-42.6	9.4	19.7	-29.5

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
TREASURE	2.6	5.2	10.5	12.8	4.3	26.1	10.8	-2.3	-38.3	20.5	26.5	42.5

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
TREASURE	82.3	84.5	86.2	91.1	78.4	77.4	67.8	64.7	73.5	130.6	120.6

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	1,562	16.8	1,592
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	572	-12.7	583
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	32	-49.2	33
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	540	-8.8	550
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	990	45.2	1,009
TAXES	799	35.2	814
PROPERTY	782	35.8	797
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	191	109.9	195
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	1,451	77.2	1,479
CAPITAL OUTLAY	227	173.5	231
OTHER	1,224	66.3	1,248
EDUCATION SERVICES	762	68.6	777
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	7	...	7
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	9	-10.0	9
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	321	129.3	327
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	58	61.1	59
OTHER	4	33.3	4
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	6	...	6
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	88	203.4	90
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	48	6.7	49
OTHER	122	103.3	124
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	7	-22.2	7
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	19	-45.7	19
UTILITY REVENUE	19	58.3	19
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	32	68.4	33
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	126	-45.7	128
LONG-TERM	126	-45.7	128
LOCAL SCHOOLS	105	-45.6	107
OTHER	0	-100.0	0

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	3,331	55	3,561,705	3,133
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	234	53	366,696	104
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	99	43	137,686	0
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	938	55	807,413	888
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	290	55	249,358	273
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	235	48	156,650	310
GRANTS	504,873	171	53	503,255	32
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	126	50	249,148	328
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	1,016	40	339,596	542
INSURANCE	457,150	223	50	751,905	656
AGRICULTURE	823,487	1,592	48	1,235,004	1,814
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	2	55	243,883	13
EDUCATION	107,457	24	55	94,182	5
ENERGY	4,823	0	...	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	1,161	55	865,579	1,079
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	2	54	145,961	3
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	0	...	41,388	0
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	59	40	147,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	36	55	23,437	32
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	0	...	18,808	0
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	252	51	62,725	74
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	76	52	91,910	67
OTHER	482,939	127	55	468,376	45

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	27,655	24,589	3,066	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	35,901	31,677	4,224	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND CROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
TREASURE	4,587	100.0	26.8	15.0	5.8	0.0	52.4
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
TREASURE	3,869	100.0	30.7	19.2	7.1	0.0	43.0
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
TREASURE	4,402	100.0	27.0	17.4	6.5	0.0	49.1
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
TREASURE	3,954	100.0	30.3	25.5	8.0	0.0	36.2
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
TREASURE	4,158	100.0	28.2	39.2	17.5	0.0	32.6

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	46,854	39,848	42,607	39,018	48,779
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		27,472	22,728	26,410	23,508	23,736
LIVESTOCK		19,382	17,120	16,197	15,510	24,355
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	270,595	205,548	218,213	231,491	234,918
GENERAL FUND		123,847	102,009	116,592	122,571	128,914
ROAD FUND		77,200	64,073	75,892	84,536	81,353
BRIDGE FUND		18,348	15,403	17,606	15,815	16,634
POOR FUND		28,265	4,805	3,893	6,258	5,594
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY LIBRARY		0	0	0	0	0
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		0	0	0	0	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		22,935	19,258	4,230	2,311	2,423
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	649,103	603,334	527,039	499,360	434,830
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		406,727	499,083	239,994	216,905	185,712
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		242,376	104,251	218,371	215,613	176,642
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	38,266	36,178	54,859	54,351	49,673
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		0	0	0	0	0
MISCELLANEOUS		47,399	48,169	54,859	54,351	49,673
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	28,102	27,176	29,413	31,325	34,527
GENERAL		26,574	25,578	27,744	29,586	32,054
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		1,528	1,598	1,669	1,739	2,473
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,042,053	924,075	872,131	855,545	802,727

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
TREASURE	194	119	6	21	48	72	51	2	7	8
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
TREASURE	184	108	5	30	41	50	34	1	8	7

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
TREASURE	154	154	151	274,707	196,892	77,815
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
TREASURE	156	156	153	232,540	162,203	70,337

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
TREASURE	24,980	7,538	314	6,134	102	10,308	122
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
TREASURE	34,338	3,965	165	6,816	189	23,284	215
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
TREASURE	45,447	3,049	106	5,177	89	23,274	115
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
TREASURE	66,042	5,178	134	17,140	181	29,390	146
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
TREASURE	NA	8,337	167	17,599	249	19,642	114

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	194	195	169	184
RETIRED WORKERS	119	122	114	108
DISABLED WORKERS	6	4	2	5
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	28	28	26	26
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	20	20	7	15
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	21	21	20	30
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	29	26	10	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	165	169	159	161
MALE	80	79	74	72
FEMALE	85	90	85	89

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	72	70	61	50
RETIRED WORKERS	51	51	46	34
DISABLED WORKERS	2	1	0	1
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	5	5	5	4
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	3	3	1	3
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	7	7	6	8
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	7	7	4	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	65	63	57	46
MALE	38	36	33	25
FEMALE	27	27	24	21

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	149	269,525	149	193,878	146	75,647
1982	151	223,926	151	157,572	148	66,354
1981	148	205,529	148	136,591	144	68,938
1980	140	136,671	140	99,387	137	37,284
1979	136	73,589	136	43,762	131	29,827
1978	142	101,145	142	71,757	138	29,388
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	5	5,182	5	3,014	5	2,168
1982	5	8,614	5	4,631	5	3,983
1981	6	8,123	6	5,368	6	2,755
1980	9	21,148	9	12,709	9	8,439
1979	11	8,898	11	4,708	10	4,190
1978	11	1,216	11	803	10	413

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	2	2	0	0	0	0
DECEMBER 1982	2	2	0	0	0	0
DECEMBER 1981	2	2	0	0	0	0

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	7,538	2	314	6,134	5	102
1983	3,965	2	165	6,816	3	189
1982	3,049	3	106	5,177	4	89
1981	5,178	3	134	17,140	8	181
1980	8,337	4	167	17,599	6	249
1979	5,935	3	152	20,048	9	214

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	1	6	122	10,308
1983	...	9	215	23,284
1982	0	9	115	23,274
1981	0	10	146	29,390
1980	1	8	114	19,642
1979	0	9	97	16,950

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 197D DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 198D	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 197D
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
TREASURE	411	460	41.9	43.0

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM ($DL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE ($DL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM ($DL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE ($DL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
TREASURE	107	608,477	97.5	75	476,080	859,210	133	1,032,760	144
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
TREASURE	112	600,213	95.2	79	465,643	637,161	118	782,101	131

*IN 197D A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 198D, COMPUTER TAPE; 197D, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
TREASURE	107	10,167	30	18	12	15	16	5	9
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
TREASURE	112	8,140	23	24	17	15	12	15	4

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
TREASURE	36,190	74	4,946	554,743	567,341	562,293	16,346	1,051
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
TREASURE	43,152	68	4,440	536,189	552,621	543,165	21,307	1,946

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
TREASURE	39	1,599	54	694	42	481	39	703	75	892

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
TREASURE	75	52.8	91	28	48	7	19	1

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	13,080	47	12,076	12,079
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	11,804	46	10,740	10,680
CROPS		6,718	33	5,797	4,868
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		5,086	48	4,943	5,812
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	1,276	50	1,336	1,399
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		242	51	393	503
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		1,034	51	943	896

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	28,800	44	27,400	45	26,000	41
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	400	51	400	50	300	52
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	500	49	800	48
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	300	52	400	50
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	258,000	43	226,000	46	303,900	45
WINTER WHEAT	120,000	46	124,000	44	217,700	42
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	138,000	32	102,000	37	81,200	38
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	158,200	48	125,300	50	187,100	43
OATS (BUSHELS)	38,500	44	34,800	49	46,700	37
ALL HAY (TONS)	24,000	48	26,600	51	40,000	44
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	77,100	5	85,200	5	87,800	5

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	716,901	52	716,604	717,279	758,408
IRRIGATED	226,485	22	226,317	224,199	267,723
NON-IRRIGATED	104,970	46	104,994	106,344	104,322
GRAZING LAND	380,094	41	379,941	381,438	381,065
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	4,029	53	4,029	3,975	3,975
TIMBERLAND	1,323	32	1,323	1,323	1,323
IMPROVEMENTS	279,300	52	250,344	243,835	231,198

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - NUMBER	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - *SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETOR- SHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES PARTNER- SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - *SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - COUNTY RANK	PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAYROLL - AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
TREASURE	8	661	5	2	5	(D)	...	(D)	(D)	(D)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
TREASURE	9	927	7	0	5	826	54	103	12.5	32

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1982 ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	8	661	5	(D)	9	927
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	1	(D)	2	(D)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	0	0	2	(D)
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	1	(D)
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	1	(D)	0	0
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	0	0	0	(D)
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	2	(D)	3	225
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	0	0	0	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	0	0	1	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
TREASURE	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	0	0
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
TREASURE	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL -: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
TREASURE	NA	NA	NA	NA	2	(D)	...	(D)	(D)	(D)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
TREASURE	4	69	4	0	1	(D)	...	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	2	(D)	4	69
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	0	0	1	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	1	(D)	0	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	(D)
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	0	0	1	(D)
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	1	(D)	0	0
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	93	222	1,025	18	11	7	0	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	(A)	(D)	(D)	3	3	0	0	0
MANUFACTURING	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	44	130	538	4	0	4	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	15	17	74	5	4	1	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0
SERVICES	1	1	11	3	3	0	0	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	10,430	10,515	9,554	9,532	8,136
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	4,839	4,553	4,975	4,322	4,388
REAL ESTATE LOANS	(PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)	23.8	28.1	21.8	28.9	25.4
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	54.9	37.3	37.7	22.6	36.4
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	10.5	12.6	17.2	19.6	15.9
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	10.5	20.3	21.1	27.2	21.7
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	0.3	1.8	2.2	1.6	0.6
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	5,591	5,962	4,579	5,210	3,748
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	9,468	9,652	8,734	8,718	7,396
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	9,354	9,638	8,435	8,704	7,382
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	1,073	1,451	1,468	1,531	1,677
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	7,306	8,187	6,967	7,173	5,705
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	114	14	299	14	14
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	962	863	820	814	740

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
TREASURE	1	46.3	51.7	78.1

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

A P P E N D I X A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.